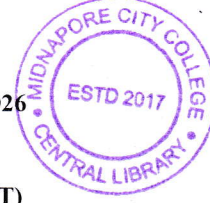


PG (CBCS)
M.A. & M.SC. Semester - IV Examination, 2026
GEOGRAPHY
PAPER: GEO 405 C
(PLANNING FOR URBAN DEVELOPMENT)

**Full Marks: 20****Time: 1 Hour**

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.
 Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

GROUP-AAnswer any **TWO** of the following questions:

2×2=4

1. Define urban mobility.
2. What is affordable housing?
3. What is the role of mass transportation in urban planning?
4. What role do public toilets play in improving urban sanitation?

GROUP-BAnswer any **TWO** of the following questions:

2×4=8

5. Discuss the challenges of managing wastewater in rapidly growing urban areas.
6. Discuss the factors contributing to traffic congestion and propose strategies that can be implemented to address this issue.
7. Write a note on Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS).
8. Explain the challenges of infrastructure provision in rapidly growing cities.

GROUP-CAnswer any **ONE** of the following questions:

1×8=8

9. Explain the role of public-private partnerships and community engagement in municipal solid waste management.
10. "Geospatial technologies have revolutionized urban planning and management." - Discuss

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