2023

BCA 2nd Semester Examination

Environmental Science

PAPER — AECC-2

Full Marks: 50

Time: 2 hours



The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.

Answer from all the Groups as directed.

GROUP-A

- 1. Answer any five questions:
- $2 \times 5 = 10$
- (a) What is the permissible range of noise pollution?
- (b) Cite examples of few endangered species of this country.

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(Turn Over)



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- (c) Name four biodiversity hotspots of India.
- (d) How does groundwater get contaminated?
- (e) Define ecological niche
- (f) Make a difference between food chain and food web.
- (g) What are the alternate sources of energy?
- (h) Differentiate between *in-situ* and *ex-situ* conservation approaches.

GROUP-B

- 2. Answer any four questions :
- 5×4=20
- (a) What are various kinds of services offered by ecosystems?
- (b) Elucidate different levels of biological diversity.
- (c) Enlist the primary Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).
- d) Write a short note on the forest ecosystem

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- (e) Discuss, in brief, the environmental impact of dam construction.
- (f) Briefly discuss the causes of surface water pollution.

GROUP-C

- 3. Answer any two questions:
- $10 \times 2 = 20$
- (a) "Growing human population has pushed the Earth's system to a tipping point." Critically discuss this statement.
- (b) Discuss the possible impact of climate change on agriculture. 10
- (c) Describe in detail the methods of solid waste management.
- (d) What are the steps taken by the government for management of disasters like cyclone and floods? How does climate affect land use and land cover of a region? 6+4=10

