2023

4th Semester Examination ZOOLOGY (Honours)

Paper: C 9-T

(Animal Physiology: Life Sustaining System)

[CBCS]

Full Marks: 40

Time: Two Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Group - A

Answer any five questions:

 $2 \times 5 = 10$

ESTO 201

- 1. State the function of chylomicrons.
- 2. Express vital capacity in terms of volumes.
- 3. What is Bombay phenotype?
- 4. Differentiate between Stenohaline and Euryhaline.
- 5. What is JGA?
- 6. Define Haemostasis.

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7. What is crypts of Lieberkuhn?

8. Name one protein and one nucleic acid digesting enzymes

Group - B

Answer any four questions:

 $5 \times 4 = 20$

9. State the role of TMAO. Briefly discuss osmoregulatory process of fresh water fish in high Salt environment.

10. Define thermogenesis. Comment on the strategies applied by endothermic animals to retain heat in their body.

- 11. Briefly discuss the Counter Current Mechanism to concentrate urine in mammalian kidney.
- 12. What is chloride shift? Briefly explain Bohr effect. 2+3
- 13. Write a short note on digestion of protein in different parts of GI tract.
- 14. Elaborate the term Inotropism, Chronotropism. 21/2+21/2

Group - C

Answer any *one* question : $10 \times 1 = 10$

15. State the significance of fibrinolytic system. Discuss the of cardiac output with stroke volume. What is Haldane different events of ventricular cycle. Show the relationship effect? 2+4+2+2



16. Comment on the absorption of monosaccharide by small poisoning. membrane of nephron. Discuss carbon monoxide intestine. Describe the structure and function of filtration 3+(3+2)+2