## GROUP-A

1. Answer any FOUR questions of the following:
a) What is the difference between thread and process?
b) Define the seek time and latency time.
c) What is semaphore? What do you mean by critical section?
d) Compare LOOK and CLOOK algorithm.
e) What is the difference between multiprogramming and multitasking?
f) What is real time system?
g) What is open source OS?
h) What is context switch?

## GROUP-B

2. Answer any FOUR questions of the following:
a) Discuss about PCB.
b) Explain with a suitable diagram about different state of a process.
c) Consider the following process with its corresponding arrival and burst time:

| Process | Arrival time | Burst Time |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| P1 | 0 | 8 |
| P2 | 1 | 4 |
| P3 | 2 | 9 |
| P4 | 3 | 5 |

Calculate average waiting time and turnaround time.
d) Explain segmentation hardware with help of a diagram.
e) What is Deadlock? Describe required criteria for Deadlock.
f) What is fragmentation? Explain internal and external fragmentation.
g) Explain distributed OS.
h) Discuss about context switching.

## GROUP-C

## 3. Answer any TWO questions of the following: <br> $8 \times 2=16$

a. i) What are the tasks perform by the File management of OS?
ii) Write short note on protection and Security in operating system.
b. i) Find the number of track movement in SSTF, LOOK and CLOOK algorithm with neat diagram for the following:

Request sequence $=\{45,21,67,90,4,50,89,52,61,87,25\}$
Head Position=50
Track ranging 0 to 99
ii) What is segmentation?
c. i) What is starvation? Suggest its solution.
ii) Consider the following set of processes:

| Process | Arrival Time | Burst Time |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| P1 | 0 | 10 |
| P2 | 1 | 6 |
| P3 | 2 | 8 |
| P4 | 3 | 4 |



Draw a Gnatt Chart and calculate the average waiting time, execution time and turnaround time FCFS and shortest remaining time first scheduling algorithm.
d. i) What is virtual memory?
ii) Explain demand paging.
iii) Explain medium term scheduler with a diagram. 1+3+4

