## M.SC. Semester-II Examination, 2022

 COMPUTER SCIENCEPAPER: COS-202

Time: 2 Hours

## Write the answer for each unit in separate sheet

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.
COS 202.M1: TOPIC NAME AUTOMATA THEORY
Marks: 20

## GROUP-A

## Answer any two questions:

1. What are the applications of automata theory?
2. Define the Finite Automaton and write down the Transition function.
3. Differentiate NFA and DFA
4. What is a regular expression?

## GROUP-B

Answer any two questions:
$2 \times 4=8$

1. Explain Chomsky Hierarchy for Formal Language.
2. Design a Pushdown Automata for the language
$\mathrm{L}=\left\{\mathrm{a}^{\mathrm{n}} \mathrm{b}^{\mathrm{n}} \mid \mathrm{n}>0\right\}$.
3. Construct the finite automata equivalent to the regular expression
$(0+1)^{*}(00+11)(0+1)^{*}$
4. (i) Write down the definition of a Grammar.
(ii) Let $G=\left(\left\{S, A_{1}, A_{2}\right\},\{a, b\}, P, S\right)$, where $P$ consists of
$\mathrm{S} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}_{1} \mathrm{~A}_{2} \mathrm{a}$,
$\mathrm{A}_{1} \rightarrow \mathrm{~b}$ a $\mathrm{A}_{1} \mathrm{~A}_{2} \mathrm{~b}$,
$\mathrm{A}_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{~A}_{1} \mathrm{ab}$,
a $\mathrm{A}_{1} \rightarrow \mathrm{~b}$ a a ,
$b A_{2 b} \rightarrow a b a b$
Test whether $w=b a a b b a b a a b b a b a$

## GROUP-C

Answer any one question:
$1 \times 8=8$

1. (i) Differences between Mealy Machine and Moore Machine
(ii) Convert Mealy Machine to Moore Machine
[P. T. O]

2. Minimization of DFA


COS 202:M2 COMPILER DESIGN

## Marks: 20

GROUP-A

## Answer any two question:

$2 \times 2=4$

1. State the difference between Top Down Parsing and Bottom Up Parsing?
2. Short Note: YACC
3. State the difference between Dynamic linker and Loader?
4. What is Lexeme pattern and constant?

## GROUP-B

Answer any two question:

1. What is code optimization? Explain machine dependent and independent code optimization
2. Calculate FIRST and FOLLOW for the following grammar?

S->xABC
A->a|bbD
B->a| $\varepsilon$
C->b| $\varepsilon$

D->c| $\varepsilon$
3. Find the item sets for the following grammar using CLR parsing method

G:S $\rightarrow$ AS
$S \rightarrow b$
$\mathrm{A} \rightarrow \mathrm{SA}$
$A \rightarrow a$
4. Let $G$ be a Context Free Grammar for which the production rules are given below:

S->aB|bA
A->a|aS|bAA
B->b|bS $\mid a B B$


Drive the string "aaabbabbba" using the above grammar (using Left Most Derivation and Right Most Derivation).

## GROUP-C

Answer any one question:
$1 \times 8=8$

1. Write quadruples, triples and indirect triples for the expression $\mathrm{a}:=(-$ $\mathrm{c} * \mathrm{~b})+(-\mathrm{c} * \mathrm{~d})$ Compare quadruples, triple and indirect triple.
2. What is basic block? List out the basic blocks and draw the flow graph for the following code.
3. location $=-1$
4. $\mathrm{i}=0$
5. $\mathrm{i}<100$ goto 5
6. goto 13
7. $t_{1}=4 i$
8. $\mathrm{t}_{2}=\mathrm{A}\left[\mathrm{t}_{1}\right]$
9. if $\mathrm{t}_{2}=\mathrm{x}$ goto 9
10. goto 10
11. location $=\mathrm{i}$
$10 . \mathrm{t}_{3}=\mathrm{i}+1$
$11 . \mathrm{i}=\mathrm{t}_{3}$
12.goto 3
13...
