

PG CBCS

M.Sc. Semester-II Examination, 2022

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

PAPER: HIS 403

(INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION-II: THE CONTINENTAL EXPERIENCE)

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

GROUP-A

1. Answer any **one** question: 2×8=16
- Why was there a shortage of capital labour and enterprise in France, Germany and Russia prior to the industrial revolution? What "substitutes" helped to overcome the problems created by their shortage?
 - Discuss the role of Napoleon III for the industrial development of France.
 - How did geographical location, political factors and social condition produce features of industrial backwardness in early 19th century Germany?
 - Analyse the factors responsible for late industrialization in 19th century Russia.

GROUP-B

2. Answer any **four** questions: 4×4=16
- Write a short note on proto industrialization.
 - Discuss the impact of 1789's revolution on the economic development of France.
 - Analyse the role of Zollverein and the railways for the economic development of Germany.
 - Write a short note on the Edict of Emancipation.
 - How did agricultural revolution influence the industrial revolution?
 - How did demographical causes and agricultural condition influence the rate of economic growth in 19th century France?

GROUP-C

3. Answer any **two** questions: 2×2=4
- What do you mean by industrial crisis?
 - Write in brief on Germany's take off debate.
 - Briefly discuss the Evolution theories of industrial revolution.
 - What initiatives were taken by Napoleon for the industrial development of France?
 - Write a short note on Stolypin's reforms for the industrial development of Russia.
 - Who was called Czar the Liberator and why?

