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PG CBCS

M.Sc. Semester-IV Examination, 2022 BOTANY

PAPER: BOT403A (SPL PAPER) (MOLECULAR SYSTEMATICS)

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 Hours

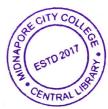
The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

GROUP-A

1. Answer any four of the following:

 $2\times4=8$

- a) What are r DNA and ITS?
- b) Define molecular systematic.
- c) What are SNPs?
- d) What are mangroves associates?
- e) Give two important adaptive features of parasitic plants.
- f) What is cluster analysis?
- g) Mention any four techniques used in molecular taxonomy.
- h) What does it mean by phenon?



GROUP-B

2. Answer any four of the following:

 $4 \times 4 = 16$

- a) Differentiate between endangered and threatened plant as per categories of IUCN.
- b) Write down the adaptive featured of insectivorous plants.
- c) Mention the techniques for detection of aromatic plants.
- d) Differentiate between phonetics and cladistics.
- e) Write down the uses of mtDNA and nuclear gene in molecular systematic.
- d) Write down the attributes of numerical taxonomy.
- e) Write a short note on molecular marker.
- h) What are hemiparasites? Name any two dye yielding plants of West Bengal. 2+2

GROUP-C

3. Answer any two questions of the following:

8×2=16

- a) Write the importance of herbarium. Differentiate between traditional and digital herbarium. Write the merits of digital herbarium.
 3+3+2
- b) What is DNA barcoding? Write the uses of DNA barcoding in authentification and identification of medicinal plants.
 2+3+3
- c) Write Neo Adansonian principles and mention the application of numerical taxonomy.

6+2

 d) Differentiate between vivipary and cryptovivipary. Write the adaptive features of mangrove plants and their distribution in West Bengal.
 2+4+2
