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PG CBCS

M.Sc. Semester-IV Examination, 2022

BOTANY

PAPER: BOT 402A (SPL PAPER)

(ANGIOSPERM TAXONOMY)

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

GROUP-A

1. Answer any <u>four</u> of the following:	$2\times4=8$
a) Distinguish between paraphyly and holophyly.	
b) What are eudicots?	
c) Define phylocode	
d) What are sementides?	ORE CITY
e) Distinguish α and β diversity.	200
f) Distinguish between invasion and introduction.	RORE CITY
g) Distinguish parallelism and convergence.	ESTD 201
h) What does it mean by typification?	1:1
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GROUP-B	NAL LIBR
2. Answer any <u>four</u> of the following:	4×4=16
a) Write a short note on nomenclature types.	4
b) Write notes of biosphere reserve and national park.	2+2
c) Define hot-spot. Write the causes of loss of biodiversity?	1+3
d) Write short note on micromorphological characters used in taxonomy.	4
e) Mention the categories of IUCN red list of species.	4
f) Briefly write down about APG system of flowering plant classification.	4
g) Why India is called megadiversity country? Discuss	1+3
h) What is serotaxonomy? Give the importance of it in taxonomic study.	1+3
GROUP-C	
3. Answer any two questions:	8×2=16
a) Discuss the significance of palynological characters in solution of taxon	nomic problem.
b) What is cryopreservation? Discuss the different types of cryopreser	vation process.

- - State the importance of cryopreservation. 2+4+2
- c) Write the role of botanical survey of India for taxonomic study and ex-situ conservation.
- d) Define phytogeography. Mention the major characteristics and features of terrestrial biomes. Write the types of phytogeographic zones of India based on floristic composition. 2+2+4