PG CBCS

M.Sc. Semester-II Examination, 2022 **BOTANY**

PAPER: BOT 203

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 Hours

Write the answer for each unit in separate sheet

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable PORE CITY

BOT 203.1: PLANT ANATOMY Marks: 20

GROUP-A

1. Answer any one question of the following:

a) What are transfer cells? Write the structures, types and developmental process of laticifers tissue. 2+2+1+3

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b) Define periderm. Describe the structural developmental details of cork cells. State various modes of periderm development. 2+3+3

GROUP-B

2. Write any two questions of the following:

4×2=8

- a) Distinguish with illustrations between paracytic and diacytic type of stomata.
- b) Elucidate different types of p-protein and their ultrastructure.
- c) Write the salient features of a very primitive vessel element
- d) Write short notes on nodal anatomy.

GROUP-C

3. Answer any two questions of the following:

 $2\times2=4$

- a) What is differentiation?
- b) Write the chemical nature of pectin.
- c) Distinguish between secretion and excretion with an example in each.
- d) Describe the structure of salt gland.

(P.T.O)

BOT 203.2: PHARMACOGNOSY

Marks: 20

GROUP-A

1. Answer any one question of the following:

8×1=8

- a) Illustrate the Shikimic acid pathway in plants. Mention its importance in synthesis of secondary metabolites.
- b) Write schematically the biosynthesis pathway of glycosides. Give examples of some glycosides having pharmaceutical applications 2+6

GROUP-B

2. Answer any two questions of the following:

 $4 \times 2 = 8$

- a) Mention the chemical properties of carotenoides, scientific name of its source plant and therapeutic uses.
- b) Describe the organoleptic, micro-morphological and chemical characteristic features of Rauvolfia.
- c) Write a brief note on 'classification of crude drug'.
- d) Menttion different detection procedures of adulterations

GROUP-C

3. Answer any two questions of the following:

- 2×2=
- a) Describe the trichome structure of Strychnos seed.
- b) What is phytoestrogen? Mention its two uses.
- c) Write any two active principles of Digitalis.
- d) What are terpenoids?

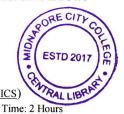
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PAPER: BOT 201

(ANGIOSPERM TAXONOMY AND BIOSYSTEMATICS)

Full Marks: 40



Write the answer for each unit in separate sheet

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

BOT 201.1: ANGIOSPERM TAXONOMY Marks: 20

GROUP-A

1. Answer any one question of the following:

 $8 \times 1 = 8$

- a) Write briefly about the utilities of herbarium. Write down the demerits of digital herbarium. Name two important herbaria one from India and other from abroad with their respective acronyms.
- b) Schematically write down the classification of Takhtajan. Characterize the subclass
 Liliidae.

GROUP-B

2. Answer any two questions of the following:

 $4 \times 2 = 8$

- a) Differentiate between flora and vegetation.
- b) Write short notes on APG system of classification.
- c) Write the principles of ICN.
- d) Differentiate monophyly, paraphyly and holophyly.

GROUP-C

3. Answer any two questions of the following:

2×2=4

- a) What is eudicot?
- b) Mention two primitive features of Magnoliidae
- c) What is nomina conservation?
- d) Define homograph. Give an example.

(P.T.O.)

BOT 201.2: BIOSYSTEMATICS Marks: 20

GROUP-A

1. Answer any one question of the following:

1×8=8

- a) Define ethnobotany. Discuss about different branches of ethnobotany, Write down the utility of ethnomedicine in human welfare.
- b) What does it mean by cytology? Write down the role of cytology in solving taxonomic debates.

GROUP-B

2. Answer any two questions of the following:

 $2 \times 4 = 8$

- a) Write the importance of biodiversity.
- b) Discuss micro- morphological characters of taxonomy.
- c) Write down the principles of numerical taxonomy.
- d) Write about the categories of biosystematics.

GROUP-C

3. Answer any two questions of the following:

- a) Define sementides. .
- b) What is OEUs?
- c) What are attributes?
- d) Write principal activities of IUCN



2×2=