



বিদ্যাসাগর বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়

VIDYASAGAR UNIVERSITY

B.F.Sc. 1st Semester Examination 2021

PAPER—BFSC-106

TAXONOMY OF FINFISH

Full Marks : 70

Time : 3 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.

THEORY

1. Answer any *ten* questions. 10×2
- (a) What do you mean by tautonymy? Give two examples from fish.
- (b) Mention the morphological differences between *Notopterus notopterus* and *Notopterus chitala*.
- (c) Explain holotype and paratype with example.
- (d) Mention the importance of taxonomy in aquaculture.

- (e) State on alpha and beta taxonomy.
- (f) Mention the name of different steps of Linnaean hierarchy.
- (g) Name two pre Linnaean and post Linnaean taxonomist.
- (h) Write down the main objectives of nomenclature.
- (i) What do you mean by folk taxonomy?
- (j) State Law of priority rules in nomenclature with example.
- (k) What is karyotaxonomy?
- (l) Write down the primary goal of biosystematics.
- (m) Who is the father of taxonomy? Name two books written by him.
- (n) What do you mean by meristic characteristics of fish?
- (o) Name two commercially important fishes under the order Cypriniformes with their identifying characters.

2. Answer any six questions. 6×5

- (a) Discuss on homonymy and synonymy with example. 2.5+2.5
- (b) Give an account on morphometric characteristics of fishes from the taxonomic point.
- (c) What do you mean by binomial nomenclature? State the importance of scientific nomenclature. 2+3
- (d) Write a note on International Code of Zoological nomenclature (ICZN).

- (e) Give an account on Barcoding technique for fish identification.
- (f) What is taxonomic key? How dichotomous key identify the fish?
2+3
- (g) Classify Elasmobranch fishes upto order level with order characters and example.
- (h) State on phylogenetic tree and its importance. Give example of one fish phylogenetic tree. 3.5+1.5
- (i) Mention identifying characters and example of the following order of fishes – perciformes, siluriformes. 2.5+2.5
- (j) What is DNA polymorphism? How DNA polymorphism technique helps to identify a fish? 1.5+3.5

PRACTICAL

Answer any *two* questions. 2×10

1. Write down the systematic position, order, family, genus and species characters of the following specimen. 4×2.5
 - (a) *Amblypharyngodon mola*
 - (b) *Puntius ticto*
 - (c) *Channa punctatus*
 - (d) *Ompok bimaculatus*
2. Write down the systematic position, order, family, genus and species characters of the following specimen. 4×2.5
 - (a) *Megalaspis cordyla*
 - (b) *Tenualosa toli*

(c) *Exocoetus volitans*

(d) *Scoliodon sorrakowah*

3. Draw and label an ideal teleostean fish with morphological characters.
 4. Write down the DNA barcoding technique for fish identification.
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