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## PG (NEW) CBCS M.Sc. Semester-IV Examination, 2020 BOTANY

PAPER: BOT 495D (Special Paper)
PRACTICAL
MICROBIOLOGY

Full Marks: 50 Time: 2 Hours

## Answer any one question within 250 words.

- 1. Write down the principle and procedure of DNA estimation. List different components used in this process.
- 2. Write down the principle and procedure of the multiple tube fermentation test for a water sample.
- 3. Write down the principle and procedure of enumeration of the bacterial number in the supplied soil sample.
- 4. Write down the principle and procedure for determination of survivability of a bacterium after UV exposure.
- 5. Write down the principle and procedure for the determination of MIC of an antibiotic against a bacterium.
- 6. Write down the principle and procedure for the isolation of *Rhizobium* from root nodule.
- 7. Write down the principle and procedure of the agarose gel electrophoresis. List different components used in this process.
- 8. Write down the principle and procedure of the polymerase chain reaction (PCR) of selected genomic part of microorganism. What are the components used in PCR mixer?
- 9. Write down the principle and procedure for determination of molecular weight of a protein by gel electrophoresis. What are different protein treating chemicals used in this process? What is native gel?
- 10. Write down the principle and procedure for constructing a phylogenetic tree using the DNA sequence. Mention utility of a phylogenetic tree.
- 11. Write down the principle and procedure for indole test. Mention its utility.
- 12. Write down the principle and procedure for citrate test. Mention its utility.