# PG (NEW) CBCS M.Sc. Semester-II Examination, 2020 BOTANY PAPER: C-BOT 204 (PLANTS AND SOCIETY)

Full Marks: 40

**Time: 2 Hours** 

# Answer any ONE question from each unit

## **UNIT-I** (General Concept on Plant Kingdom)

#### **20 MARKS**

- 1. Briefly describe the Five Kingdom Concept of R. H. Whittaker (1969) of biological classification.
- 2. Distinguish between Gram positive and Gram negative bacteria with examples. Mention two each of beneficial and diseases causing bacteria.
- 3. Describe different types of thallus structures found in algae. Mention its economic importance.
- 4. Write down the economic importance of Pteridophyte and Gymnosperms.
- 5. Describe the different stages of Lysogenic cycle found in bacteriophage.
- 6. Write down different types of lichens found in nature. Mention some important uses of lichens with example.
- 7. Briefly describe the different components of a typical plant cell and mention their functions.
- 8. Write down different groups of Bryophytes with examples and mention at least two characteristics of each group.

## UNIT-II (Socio-economic aspects of Plants)

#### **20 MARKS**

1. Write down the botanical names of four edible and essential oil yielding plant with their respective families. Mention uses of essential oils.

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- 2. Write a short note on dye-yielding plants. Write the medicinal importance of *Aloe vera*.
- 3. How coal and petroleum formed in nature? Write a short note on amber.
- 4. Give brief account of morphological characters of *Andrographis paniculata*. Mention its three active principles and enlist four medicinal use of this plant.
- 5. Write the botanical names of four Cereals yielding plants with their respective family. Mention health benefits of rice bran oil.
- 6. Write the botanical names of four pulse and four fibre yielding plants with their respective families.
- What are ethnobotanical plants? Write the scientific name and families of 'Vasak', 'Tulsi', 'Thankuni' and 'Kuchila'.
- 8. Mention the special uses of cork, mat grass, and sugar cane.

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