

**PG CBCS**  
**M.A. Semester-IV Examination, 2021**  
**HISTORY**  
**PAPER: HIS 403**  
**(INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION-II THE CONTINENTAL EXPERIENCE)**

**Full Marks: 40**

**Time: 2 Hours**

**Answer any FOUR questions from the following:**

**4×10=40**

1. How did Marx and Engels explain 19<sup>th</sup> century industrial crisis in Europe?  
How did Schumpeter contradict and elaborate upon the explanation?
2. What is 'proto-industrialisation'? How did relations of production change during the course of proto-industrialisation in Europe?
3. How did the political situation in France in the period 1750-1870 influence the nature and growth of industrial capitalism there?
4. How did demographic and agrarian conditions influence the rate of economic growth in 19<sup>th</sup> Century France?
5. Discuss how geographical location and a socio-political situation produced economic backwardness in early 19<sup>th</sup> Century Germany.
6. What part did Zollverein and the Railways play in the process of industrialisation in Germany?
7. Analyse the factors responsible for late industrialisation in 19<sup>th</sup> Century Russia.
8. How far did the policies of Russian finance ministers succeed in overcoming the problem of capital in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century?

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