## PG CBCS` M.SC. Semester-II Examination, 2021 FOOD SCIENCE & NUTRITION PAPER: FSN 202 (FOOD MICROBIOLOGY AND FOOD PRESERVATION)

Full Marks: 40

## **Time: 2 Hours**

10X4=40

## Answer any <u>FOUR</u> questions:

1. What is porin and periplasmic space? Write down the structure of NAM and NAG. How do the flagella move? Mention the function of hopanoid.

2+3+3+2

- Briefly describe the bacterial growth curve. Prove that mean generation time is reciprocal to the mean growth rate constant.
   6+4
- What is mycelium? Define coenocytic and septate hyphae. Describe the sexual life cycle of *Rhizopus* sp. 2+2+6
- 4. How does the irradiation help to preserve the food? Describe the adverse effect of food irradiation on food quality. Name any two irradiation resistant bacteria.
  3+5+2
- What are the advantages of food drying? Write down the factors affecting the food drying rate. Briefly describe Klin dryer. 3+3+4
- 6. Define Z value. Differentiate between moist heat and dry heat sterilization.
   Write a note on natural food preservative. What are the advantages of pasteurization over sterilization?
   2+2+3+3
- Write short notes on high pressure hydrostatic technology and extrinsic factors of microbial growth in food.
   5+5
- 8. Write the causes of meat spoilage. How will you select the good quality meat? Explain the meat preservation. 3+2+5