## PG CBCS

M.SC. Semester-IV Examination, 2021

CHEMISTRY
PAPER: CEM-401
(ADVANCED SPECTROSCOPY-II)
Full Marks: 40
Time: 2 Hours
Answer any FOUR questions from the following:

1. Reaction of styrene $\left(\mathrm{PhCH}=\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$ with HBr gives a mixture of regioisomers A (major) and B (minor). The 1 H NMR spectrum of the mixture shows four signals. Amongst others, at $\delta 5.17,3.53,3.15$, and 2.00 ppm with relative integration of $2: 1: 1: 6$, respectively. Calculate the molar ratio of A and B . What is homo aromaticity? 10
2. (a) Identify the number of ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR peaks observed in the following structure.

(b) Which of the following compound will show a base peak at $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 120$ in its EI mass spectrum.


(c) What is the chemical shift in NMR spectroscopy?
3. (a) $\mathrm{C}_{5} \mathrm{H}_{8} \mathrm{O}_{2}$. Find the structure of an organic compound with the help of the following data
$\delta 128 \mathrm{~d}, \delta 60 \mathrm{t}, \delta 132 \mathrm{t}, \delta 35 \mathrm{q}, \delta 170 \mathrm{~s}$,
(b) What is ORD in chemistry?
(c) What is the principle of Mossbauer spectroscopy? $4+3+3$
4. (a) What is Doppler effect?
(b) Calculate Doppler shift in Mossbauer experiment, where $v_{\text {Source }}=3.84 \times 10^{18} \mathrm{~Hz}$ and relative velocity of source and observer is $2.2 \mathrm{mms}^{-1}$.
(c) The MB-spectrum of $\mathrm{K}_{4}\left[\mathrm{Fe}(\mathrm{CN})_{6}\right]$ consists of one line, whereas that of $\mathrm{K}_{3}\left[\mathrm{Fe}(\mathrm{CN})_{6}\right]$ consists of two lines. Draw these spectra qualitatively and account for their appearance.
5. (a) The PMR spectrum of a mixture of methyl iodide and tert-butyl bromide shows two signals at $2.20 \delta$ and $1.8 \delta$ with relative integrals of $5: 1$. What is the mole percent of each compound in the mixture?
(b) Why TMS is used as a reference standard in NMR spectroscopy?
6. (a) Aromatic protons are more deshielded than ethylenic protons, although both the types of protons are attached to $\mathrm{sp}^{2}$ hybridized carbon atom?
(b) How will you distinguish cis- and trans-stilbene using NMR spectroscopy?5+5
7. (a) Elucidate the structure of the compound having the following spectral data, 1H NMR: $\delta 6.2(\mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.5(\mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.2(\mathrm{q}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.0(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.1(\mathrm{t}, 3 \mathrm{H})$.
(b) Calculate the $\lambda_{\max }$ value of the given compounds using the Woodward Fieserrule.


8. (a) What is the nitrogen rule in mass spectroscopy?
(b) What is the basic principle of ORD spectroscopy?
(c) Write application of ORD and CD spectroscopy?
$2+4+4$
